



Heritage of the Americas Museum

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#### **Our Mission:**

To educate and to promote respect and appreciation for the early cultural heritage of the Americas and natural history of the world.

Adults - \$3 Seniors/Military - \$2 Children 17 & Under/ Students- Free

**Temporary Limited Hours** 

Tuesdays-Fridays 10am-4pm

12110 Cuyamaca College Dr W El Cajon, CA 92019 619-670-5194

### Director's Report

Well, we are finally seeing some light at the end of the tunnel. Children have been visiting in-person at the Museum and we are able to start planning events again. Speaking of events, we are going to have the Turtle and Tortoise Society visit to educate us about animals and provide some great photo opportunities for you and your family. We are also ramping up to prepare for field trips in the fall as well



as our annual Rummage Sale. We will be accepting donations if you would like to drop things off. However, cannot accept clothes or furniture. We are looking forward to having people come visit us over the summer so please stop by and bring your family. In addition, if you are interested in joining our volunteer family, please reach out and let us know. We would love to have you.

**Brittany Gardner** 

# A Huge Thank You To:



# HomeLight

Sell Your Home Fast in El Cajon www.Homelight.com





# Saturday, September 11th 10 AM

Join the Museum to watch a special presentation from the San Diego Turtle & Tortoise Society.

They will share with us information about the animals as well as things we can do to help. There will also be photo opportunities for you and the family.



# **Peruvian Textiles**

Peru has a lush history of beautifully hand-loomed textiles. Its textile history is compiled of different eras and regions. These cultures include Chavin, Moche, Chimu and Inca, just to name a few. One commonality between all these cultures and timelines is that textiles were used in both spiritual and everyday practices. Patterns not only depicted symbols and animals but also spread stories of religion as it was used

for funerary and spiritual practices. The Northern Chavin period (about 1000-100 BCE)\* are some of Peru's oldest examples of textiles. This period consisted of painted symbols on plain cotton. In the South of

Peru, the Paracas and Nasca (also known as Nazca, about 500 BC-700 CE)\* used much more complex weaving techniques and developed embroidery in their cloths. Bright colors and borders were used on their textiles. The needles used to produce these works of art were constructed by cactus, bones and wood. The Chimu (about 1100-1450 CE) created designs that were more anthropomorphic with figures surrounded by vibrant colors and patterns. You can explore more styles and patterns in the museum by visiting cases 35 & 36 in the Archaeology Wing and cases 60 & 66 in the Art Wing.

\*BCE also known as BC, stands for Before Common Era \*CE also known as AD, stands for Common Era



A Chimu textile in case 35 of the museum.



Many would guess that Peru harvested wool from sheep for their prized textiles. However, sheep wool was not introduced to Peru until the 1500's when the Spaniards arrived. Instead, Peruvian cultures utilized llama and alpaca fur as well as harvesting their own cotton. Peru's cotton is hand-picked, sifting out the impurities from it and creating a crisp white color. This cotton is pima cotton

which has longer fibers and creates smoother fabrics. Alpaca wool was, at one point, reserved only for Inca nobility as Alpaca hair fibers created an ultra-soft and light fabric. In some villages, an offering to gods and the Earth are made before shearing an animal for wool. The fiber is washed from the roots of plants in the area to create a foamy lather. It is important to note that several different handlooms have been used throughout these cultures. In all looms, there are warp threads that create the skeleton of the weave and run vertically. In addition, there are weft threads that run horizontally and are used to create designs in patterns. One early loom was known as the kallwa. In this loom, the warp threads were fastened between sticks; one end was hung from a tree while the other side was fastened by a strap to the weaver's waist. Another loom is the four-peg loom. With this loom, the tension is fixed with four pegs staked into the ground and warp threads fastened between them. Hand woven textiles are still a common practice in Peru today and are still venerated as beautiful works of art.

# Rummage Sale



Itching to make some room in your place?

Donate your items today to help raise money for children's educational field trips.





The Rummage Sale will take place in October with specific dates to be announced in the next newsletter & online.





Donate your items today!\*

\*We cannot accept clothing or furniture donations.

Upcoming information at: www.HeritageOfTheAmericasMuseum.com



### **Thank You Museum Members**

Below is a list of our NEW & RENEWING Members since March 25th, 2021

Benefactor - \$500.00	Yvonne Paris	Individual
Ron & Sue Raymond	Contributor - \$50.00	Pam Badger
Linda & John Yeager		John Beckman & Barbara Bender
	Chris & Simone Gay	Patricia Brown
Grantor - \$200.00	La Mesa Woman's Club	Ruth Contino
	Lew & Lori Parlette	Marilyn Deitrich
Ferd Bergholz		Barbara Hamm
Perry & Nancy Durning	Family - \$30.00	Ruth Kramer
John & Anne Lee		Brenda Meeks
Susan McDowell	Cherie & Dean Darley	Kathleen McLaughlin
Rickey Owens-Smith & Steve Love	Bill Evans & Pat Fitzsimmons	Millie Milone
Charles & Cherri Witham	Louis Goldich	Marian Moses
	Guy & Judie Hunter (Hunter's Nursery)	Jo Ann Ramstead
Patron - \$100.00	Jake Perez	Allison Ray-Tingzon
	Ted & Sandi Phoenix	Lynette Ruhl
Laura Autio	David & Janille Todd	Mary Salvato
Lindy & Roger Brazil		Barbara Simon
Steve & Marianne Hall		Steve Stangland
Jerry Hooper		Donald & Linda Tabor
Cheryl & Jim Minshew		Judy & Tom Trussell

### **Peru Word Search**

Alpaca
Andes
Ceviche
Charango
Chimu
Cusco

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ZBIMOGNARAHCLJX

Inca
Limu
Llama
Loom
Machu Picchu
Textile



Consider donating today to have your extra contribution go towards funding more educational programs and projects at the Museum.

All donations are tax-deductible.

## Your Change Makes a Change!

( ) Check/Cash Enclosed \$	( ) Charge my Credit Card \$	Expiration Date:
Name on Card:		
Card #:	Billing Zip Code:	Security Code:
Name(s):		
City:	Zip:	
Phone:	Email:	